



黄埔教研
HUANGPUJIAOYAN

B2U5 MUSIC

第一课时基础课

高中英语一轮复习

广州市玉岩中学 魏淑梅



本课时学习目标



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1. 复习本单元关于音乐的词汇、词块，重点梳理其中高频词的词性转化及运用；
2. 结合高考命题特点，突破基础考点。

鯊
肌

1. perform ① vi. & vt. 表演 ② vt. 履行; 执行; 做 ③ carry out ④ vi

工作; 运转(好/不好) ⑤ work, function

1) perform a(n) ... role in ... 在.....中起.....作用

perform an experiment/one's duty/promise 做实验/履行职责/承诺

perform well/poorly/badly 表现或运转得好/差

2) put on/give a performance 表演

表演



一、表示「表演」含义

The band will **perform at the music festival** next week.

这支乐队将在下周的音乐节上表演。

She **performed a beautiful piano piece** for the guests.

她为宾客们演奏了一段优美的钢琴曲。

They **put on an amazing performance** last night.

他们昨晚献上了一场精彩绝伦的演出。



二、表示「履行、执行、做」含义

The doctor **performed a difficult operation** on the patient successfully.

医生为病人成功实施了一台高难度手术。

Everyone should **perform their own duty** carefully.

每个人都应该认真履行自己的职责。



三、表示「工作、运转；表现」含义

The new engine **performs much better** in cold weather.

这款新引擎在寒冷天气里运转效果要好得多。

He **performed poorly** in the final exam because of his illness.

因为生病，他期末考试发挥得很不好。

This team has **performed well** in the whole competition season.

这支队伍在整个赛季都表现出色。



2.prove ① **vt.** 证明;展现;证实 ② **linking v.** 证明是 ③ **turn out**

1)prove sth. to sb.向某人证明某事

prove sb./sth. (to be)+*adj./n.*证明某人/某物.....

It is proved that ...据证明.....

2)prove (to be)+*n./adj.*证明是;结果是

3)living proof 活生生的例子



1. I will **prove my ability to my parents**. { prove sth. to sb. }
2. The judge **proved him (to be) innocent**. { prove sb. (to be) +adj. }
3. **It is proved that** smoking causes many illnesses. { It is proved that... }
4. The plan proved (to be) a great success, and he is **living proof** of effective planning.



3. award vt. ① 授予 n. ② 奖品

1) award sb. sth./award sth. to sb. 授予某人某物；把某物授予某人

be awarded for ... 因.....而获奖

2) win/receive/get/gain an award for ... 因.....而赢得 / 得到 / 获得奖项



例句 1 { award sb. sth. }

The school **awarded Lily the first prize** for her excellent composition.

学校因莉莉出色的作文授予她一等奖。

例句 2 { award sth. to sb. }

The committee **awarded the gold medal to the outstanding athlete.**

委员会把金牌授予了这位优秀的运动员。

例句 3 { be awarded for... }

He was awarded for his great contributions to medical research.

他因在医学研究上做出的巨大贡献而获奖。

例句 4 { win an award for... }

The young director **won an award for his first feature film.**

这位年轻导演凭借他的首部长片斩获了奖项。

例句 5 { receive an award for... }

She **received an award for her years of volunteer work** in rural areas.



4.relief n. (焦虑、痛苦的)减轻或消除;(不快过后的)宽慰、轻松或解脱

⑤救济,救援物品

1)to one's relief 令某人感到欣慰的是

It is a relief to do sth.做某事很放心/舒心

in/with relief 如释重负;松了口气

What a relief!可轻松了!

breathe a sigh of relief/sigh with relief 松了口气

2)relieve sb. of ...解除某人.....方面的负担



1. to one's relief 令某人感到欣慰的是

To my great relief, I passed the difficult exam smoothly.

令我大为欣慰的是，我顺利通过了这场难度不小的考试。

2. It is a relief to do sth. 做某事很放心 / 舒心

It is a relief to know that my family are all safe at home.

得知家人都平安在家，我心里十分踏实。

3. in/with relief 如释重负；松了口气

She smiled with relief when she heard the good news.

听到这个好消息，她如释重负地笑了。



5.absorbed *adj.* 被.....吸引住的；专心致志的

1)absorb one's attention 吸引某人的注意

absorb ... into ... 把.....吸收进.....

absorb oneself in ... 专心于；全神贯注于

2)(be) absorbed in ... 全神贯注于.....

be absorbed into ... 融入.....之中

1. absorb one's attention 吸引某人的注意

The vivid painting **absorbed every visitor's attention** immediately.

这幅生动的画作立刻吸引了每位参观者的注意力。

2. absorb ... into ... 把..... 吸收进.....

Plants **absorb carbon dioxide into their leaves** for photosynthesis.

植物将二氧化碳吸收进叶片来进行光合作用。

3. absorb oneself in ... 专心于；全神贯注于

She **absorbed herself in writing** her new novel all weekend.

她整个周末都全神贯注地创作自己的新小说。

4. (be) absorbed in ... 全神贯注于.....

My deskmate **was absorbed in reading** the book and didn't hear my call.

我的同桌正专心看书，没听见我的呼喊。





6.aim n. ① 目的；目标 ②瞄准 **vt.& vi.** ③ 力求达到；力争做到

④瞄准 ⑤ **vt.** 目的是；旨在

1)achieve/realize one's aim 实现某人的目标

take aim at ... 向.....瞄准

with the aim of ... 以.....为目标；意在.....

2)aim to do sth. 意欲 / 旨在做某事

aim for sth. 力求得到某物

aim sth. at ... 用某物瞄准.....

be aimed at doing sth. 目的是 / 旨在做某事



例句 1 〔 achieve one's aim 实现目标 〕

He worked hard for years and finally **achieved his aim of opening a bookstore.**

他多年努力，最终实现了开一家书店的目标。

例句 2 〔 with the aim of ... 以..... 为目标 〕

She takes online courses every day **with the aim of improving her oral English.**

她每天上线上课程，目的是提升自己的英语口语。

例句 3 〔 aim to do sth. 旨在做某事 〕

This new policy **aims to reduce the pressure** on young parents.

这项新政策旨在减轻年轻父母的压力。

例句 4 〔 be aimed at doing sth. 旨在做某事 〕

The activity **is aimed at raising people's awareness** of environmental protection.

这项活动旨在提高人们的环保意识。



7.assume vt. 以为;假设;认为 ⑤承担(责任);(就)职;呈现;假装

1)assume sb./sth.to be 假定/假设某人/某物为

It is (generally) assumed that ...人们(普遍)认为.....

assume responsibility 承担责任

assume a manner/an air/an expression of ...

假装.....的态度/样子/表情

2)make an assumption (about ...) (对.....)作出假设

on the assumption that ...假定.....

3)assuming (that) ...假设/假定.....



例句 1 { assume sb./sth.to be }

We **assumed him to be an experienced expert** in this field.

我们假定他是这个领域经验丰富的专家。

例句 2 { It is generally assumed that... }

It is generally assumed that early reading benefits children's language development.

人们普遍认为早期阅读有利于儿童的语言发展。

例句 3 { assume responsibility }

The manager decided to **assume responsibility for the project's failure**.

这位经理决定为项目的失败承担责任。

例句 4 { assuming (that)... }

Assuming that the weather stays fine, we will go hiking this weekend.

假设天气持续晴好，我们这周末就去徒步。



话题词汇篇章记

I like sharing the saying with others that music is to me what air is to life. As is known, music **proves** to be the most beautiful language in the world. It not only **has a great impact on** my life, but it also gives me **energy** and power when I am **absorbed in** exercising. **In addition**, music **enables me to go through** any tough time with a peaceful mind. Among **various** styles of music, Chinese traditional music and classical music are my favorites. The first time I watched a **performance** of *Butterfly Lovers*, a beautiful violin concerto, the romantic story and the music touched my heart and soul. It **combines Chinese and Western musical elements**: it is played on Western instruments such as the violin, but more significantly, much of the music **has its roots** in Chinese Yue Opera. This unique combination has made me realize that music is also **a universal language of mankind**.



当堂微练

重点词形转换和易错动词变形

1.However, I soon found that by doing so, I might be losing something more important: the opportunity to share (share) a small part of my cultural identity.(2025·全国二卷)

2. Turner wisely (wise) said that “doing well” **psychologically** is being able to **roll** with the flow of emotions, manage them, communicate clearly and well with others, and master various/varied (vary) skills. (2025·浙江高考 1 月)

3.Science provides a guide we can use to harness the way _____~~that~~_____ we perform these comparisons to reduce their negative emotional impacts.

(2025·浙江高考 1 月)

4. Our brains developed a response mechanism to these treats that reflected

↳ 生义: *n.* 甜食

their value—a feeling of reward and ____**satisfaction** (satisfy). (2024·浙江
高考 1 月)



5. For a few months after the “library” opened, I didn’t bother taking a look, as I had assumed (assume) that it would be stuffed full of cheesy love stories. (2024·浙江高考 1 月)



作业布置



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配套练习

1. 单词拼写练习。
2. 语法填空小练。

单词



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谢谢

