



黄埔教研
HUANGPUJIAOYAN

B2U5 MUSIC

第一课时基础课

高中英语一轮复习

广州市玉岩中学 魏淑梅



本课时学习目标



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1. 复习本单元关于音乐的词汇、词块，重点梳理其中高频词的词性转化及运用；
2. 结合高考命题特点，突破基础考点。

1. **perform** ① **vi. & vt.** 表演 ② **vt.** 履行; 执行; 做 ③ **carry out** ④ **vi.** 工作; 运转(好/不好) ⑤ **work, function**

1) perform a(n) ... role in ... 在……中起……作用

perform an experiment/one's duty/promise 做实验/履行职责/承诺

perform well/poorly/badly 表现或运转得好/差

2) put on/give a performance 表演



一、表示「表演」含义

The band will **perform at the music festival** next week.

这支乐队将在下周的音乐节上表演。

She **performed a beautiful piano piece** for the guests.

她为宾客们演奏了一段优美的钢琴曲。

They **put on an amazing performance** last night.

他们昨晚献上了一场精彩绝伦的演出。



二、表示「履行、执行、做」含义

The doctor **performed a difficult operation** on the patient
successfully.

医生为病人成功实施了一台高难度手术。

Everyone should **perform their own duty** carefully.

每个人都应该认真履行自己的职责。



三、表示「工作、运转；表现」含义

The new engine **performs much better** in cold weather.

这款新引擎在寒冷天气里运转效果要好得多。

He **performed poorly** in the final exam because of his illness.

因为生病，他期末考试发挥得很不好。

This team has **performed well** in the whole competition season.

这支队伍在整个赛季都表现出色。



2.prove ①vt. 证明;展现;证实 ②*linking* v. 证明是 ③turn out

1)prove sth. to sb.向某人证明某事

prove sb./sth. (to be)+*adj./n.*证明某人/某物……

It is proved that ...据证明……

2)prove (to be)+*n./adj.*证明是;结果是

3)living proof 活生生的例子



1. I will **prove my ability to my parents**. (prove sth. to sb.)
2. The judge **proved him (to be) innocent**. (prove sb. (to be)+adj.)
3. **It is proved that** smoking causes many illnesses. (It is proved that...)
4. The plan proved (to be) a great success, and he is **living proof** of effective planning.

3. award vt. ①授予 n. ②奖品

1) award sb. sth./award sth. to sb. 授予某人某物; 把某物授予某人

be awarded for ... 因……而获奖

2) win/receive/get/gain an award for ... 因……而赢得/得到/获得奖项



例句 1 (award sb. sth.)

The school **awarded Lily the first prize** for her excellent composition.

学校因莉莉出色的作文授予她一等奖。

例句 2 (award sth. to sb.)

The committee **awarded the gold medal to the outstanding athlete.**

委员会把金牌授予了这位优秀的运动员。

例句 3 (be awarded for...)

He was awarded for his great contributions to medical research.

他因在医学研究上做出的巨大贡献而获奖。

例句 4 (win an award for...)

The young director **won an award for his first feature film.**

这位年轻导演凭借他的首部长片斩获了奖项。

例句 5 (receive an award for...)

She **received an award for her years of volunteer work** in rural areas.



4.relief n. (焦虑、痛苦的)减轻或消除;(不快过后的)宽慰、轻松或解脱

⑤ 救济,救援物品

1)to one's relief 令某人感到欣慰的是

It is a relief to do sth.做某事很放心/舒心

in/with relief 如释重负;松了口气

What a relief!可轻松了!

breathe a sigh of relief/sigh with relief 松了口气

2)relieve sb. of ...解除某人……方面的负担



1. to one's relief 令某人感到欣慰的是

To my great relief, I passed the difficult exam smoothly.

令我大为欣慰的是，我顺利通过了这场难度不小的考试。

2. It is a relief to do sth. 做某事很放心 / 舒心

It is a relief to know that my family are all safe at home.

得知家人都平安在家，我心里十分踏实。

3. in/with relief 如释重负；松了口气

She smiled with relief when she heard the good news.

听到这个好消息，她如释重负地笑了。



5. absorbed *adj.* 被……吸引住的;专心致志的

1) absorb one's attention 吸引某人的注意

absorb ... into ... 把……吸收进……

absorb oneself in ... 专心于;全神贯注于

2) (be) absorbed in ... 全神贯注于……

be absorbed into ... 融入……之中



1. absorb one's attention 吸引某人的注意

The vivid painting **absorbed every visitor's attention** immediately.

这幅生动的画作立刻吸引了每位参观者的注意力。

2. absorb ... into ... 把..... 吸收进.....

Plants **absorb carbon dioxide into their leaves** for photosynthesis.

植物将二氧化碳吸收进叶片来进行光合作用。

3. absorb oneself in ... 专心于；全神贯注于

She **absorbed herself in writing** her new novel all weekend.

她整个周末都全神贯注地创作自己的新小说。

4. (be) absorbed in ... 全神贯注于.....

My deskmate **was absorbed in reading** the book and didn't hear my call.

我的同桌正专心看书，没听见我的呼喊。



6.aim *n.* ①目的;目标 ②瞄准 *vt.& vi.* ③力求达到;力争做到 ④瞄准 ⑤*vt.* 目的是;旨在

1)achieve/realize one's aim实现某人的目标

take aim at ...向……瞄准

with the aim of ...以……为目标;意在……

2)aim to do sth.意欲/旨在做某事

aim for sth.力求得到某物

aim sth. at ...用某物瞄准……

be aimed at doing sth.目的是/旨在做某事



例句 1 (achieve one's aim 实现目标)

He worked hard for years and finally **achieved his aim of opening a bookstore.**

他多年努力，最终实现了开一家书店的目标。

例句 2 (with the aim of ... 以..... 为目标)

She takes online courses every day **with the aim of improving her oral English.**

她每天上线上课程，目的是提升自己的英语口语。

例句 3 (aim to do sth. 旨在做某事)

This new policy **aims to reduce the pressure** on young parents.

这项新政策旨在减轻年轻父母的压力。

例句 4 (be aimed at doing sth. 旨在做某事)

The activity **is aimed at raising people's awareness** of environmental protection.

这项活动旨在提高人们的环保意识。



7.assume vt. 以为;假设;认为 ⑤承担(责任);(就)职;呈现;假装

1)assume sb./sth.to be 假定/假设某人/某物为

It is (generally) assumed that ...人们(普遍)认为……

assume responsibility 承担责任

assume a manner/an air/an expression of ...

假装……的态度/样子/表情

2)make an assumption (about ...) (对……)作出假设

on the assumption that ...假定……

3)assuming (that) ...假设/假定……

例句 1 (assume sb./sth.to be)

We **assumed him to be an experienced expert** in this field.

我们假定他是这个领域经验丰富的专家。

例句 2 (It is generally assumed that...)

It is generally assumed that early reading benefits children's language development.

人们普遍认为早期阅读有利于儿童的语言发展。

例句 3 (assume responsibility)

The manager decided to **assume responsibility for the project's failure**.

这位经理决定为项目的失败承担责任。

例句 4 (assuming (that)...)

Assuming that the weather stays fine, we will go hiking this weekend.

假设天气持续晴好，我们这周末就去徒步。

话题词汇篇章记

I like sharing the saying with others that music is to me what air is to life. As is known, music **proves** to be the most beautiful language in the world. It not only **has a great impact on** my life, but it also gives me **energy** and power when I am **absorbed in** exercising. **In addition**, music **enables me to go through** any tough time with a peaceful mind. Among **various** styles of music, Chinese traditional music and classical music are my favorites. The first time I watched a **performance** of *Butterfly Lovers*, a beautiful violin concerto, the romantic story and the music touched my heart and soul. It **combines Chinese and Western musical elements**: it is played on Western instruments such as the violin, but more significantly, much of the music **has its roots** in Chinese Yue Opera. This unique combination has made me realize that music is also **a universal language of mankind**.

当堂微练

重点词形转换和易错动词变形

1.However, I soon found that by doing so, I might be losing something more important: the opportunity to share (share) a small part of my cultural identity.(2025 • 全国二卷)

2.Turner wisely (wise) said that “doing well” **psychologically** is being able to **roll** with the flow of emotions, manage them, communicate clearly and well with others, and master various/varied (vary) skills.(2025 • 浙江高考1月)

3.Science provides a guide we can use to harness the way that we **perform** these comparisons to reduce their negative emotional **impacts**.(2025 • 浙江高考1月)

4. Our brains developed a response mechanism to these **treats** that reflected

↳ 生义: n. 甜食

their value—a feeling of reward and satisfaction (satisfy). (2024 • 浙江高考1月)

5. For a few months after the “library” opened, I didn’t bother taking a look, as I had assumed (assume) that it would be stuffed full of cheesy love stories. (2024 • 浙江高考1月)

配套练习

1. 单词拼写练习。
2. 语法填空小练。



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谢谢

